Modals = způsobová slovesa

*Modální sloveso* ***must*** *nemá tvar minulého ani budoucího času, používá se forma* ***have to****.*

*Sloveso* ***can*** *má v minulém čase tvar* ***could****, ale budoucí tvar nemá. Používá se opis* ***be able to*** *(= být schopen).*

*Pro vyjádření smět/nesmět existuje také opis* ***be allowed to*** *(= mít dovoleno).*

*Tabulku si prostudujte a zkuste jednoduchá cvičení pod ní. Berte to informativně, jako seznámení.*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | *present* | *past* | *future* |
| **muset** = povinnost, nutnost***must******have to*** | I must tidy my room.I have to tidy my room. | I had to tidy my room. | I will have to tidy my room. |
| **nesmět** = zákaz***mustn´t******to be not allowed to*** | I mustn´t use my mobile. | I wasn´t allowed to use my mobile. | I won´t be allowed to use my mobile. |
| **nemuset*****not have to*** | I don´t have to wash up. | I didn´t have to wash up. | I won´t have to wash up. |
| **moci** = umět, být schopen, smět***can******be able to*** | I can ski.I can´t swim.I can come today. | I could ski.I couldn´t ski.I was able to come.I wasn´t able to come. | I will be able to come.I won´t be able to come. |

*Past tense – převeď věty do minulého času:*

1 I have to go to bed at 10 p.m. tonight. *I had to go to bed at 10 p. m. yesterday.*

2 Can you do the English homework today?

3 He doesn´t have to do the exam today.

4 They can´t come to the party today.

5 I can understand the questions today.

6 They have to be at the match today.

7 He mustn´t eat much today.

8 I must pass the exam today.

9 He can´t go with us today.

10 I don´t have to do the shopping today.

*Future. Napiš deset vět o tom, co budeš muset, budeš smět, nebudeš muset a nebudeš smět dělat příští rok. (I will / won´t have to, I will / won´t be able to).*